

## International Investment Position: External Assets and Liabilities as at end of quarter

(Rs million)

	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4
<b>Net International Investment Position</b>	<b>1,599,748</b>	<b>1,594,211</b>	<b>1,484,428</b>	<b>1,582,177</b>
<b>Assets</b>	<b>25,436,231</b>	<b>24,900,467</b>	<b>25,606,799</b>	<b>25,732,480</b>
<b>Direct investment</b>	<b>14,846,199</b>	<b>13,971,741</b>	<b>14,912,920</b>	<b>14,712,961</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>12,405,417</b>	<b>11,655,949</b>	<b>12,391,476</b>	<b>12,028,859</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	12,069,403	11,340,309	12,055,882	11,703,165
o/w global business	12,037,934	11,308,036	12,022,905	11,668,237
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	0	0	0	0
o/w global business	0	0	0	0
Between fellow enterprises	336,014	315,640	335,594	325,694
o/w global business	336,014	315,640	335,594	325,694
<b>Debt instruments</b>	<b>2,440,782</b>	<b>2,315,792</b>	<b>2,521,444</b>	<b>2,684,102</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,939,816	1,840,448	2,003,929	2,134,034
o/w global business	1,930,432	1,830,971	1,994,357	2,124,255
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	5,292	5,065	5,457	6,630
o/w global business	4,547	4,313	4,698	5,004
Between fellow enterprises	495,675	470,279	512,058	543,438
o/w global business	493,348	467,929	509,685	542,882
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	<b>7,495,585</b>	<b>7,941,508</b>	<b>7,637,750</b>	<b>7,802,773</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>6,640,306</b>	<b>6,839,591</b>	<b>6,653,993</b>	<b>6,746,336</b>
Central bank	1,692	1,846	1,841	1,807
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	6,172	5,300	4,783	4,648
General government	5,563	6,384	6,384	6,384
Other sectors	6,626,878	6,826,062	6,640,985	6,733,497
o/w global business	6,578,383	6,789,146	6,601,463	6,699,469
<b>Debt securities</b>	<b>855,279</b>	<b>1,101,917</b>	<b>983,757</b>	<b>1,056,436</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	405,232	458,974	480,891	524,802
Short-term	232,511	242,427	254,003	308,068
Long-term	172,721	216,547	226,888	216,733
General government	22,890	19,983	18,883	17,783
Long-term	22,890	19,983	18,883	17,783
Other sectors	427,157	622,960	483,983	513,852
Short-term	31,481	46,293	39,405	48,020
o/w global business	31,366	46,293	39,024	47,888
Long-term	395,677	576,667	444,578	465,832
o/w global business	388,514	564,660	437,244	456,674
<b>Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>151,598</b>	<b>132,121</b>	<b>152,708</b>	<b>160,753</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	3,244	2,751	2,931	2,691
Other sectors	148,354	129,370	149,777	158,063
o/w global business	148,354	129,370	149,777	158,063
<b>Other investment</b>	<b>2,581,141</b>	<b>2,509,130</b>	<b>2,574,312</b>	<b>2,713,782</b>
<b>Currency and deposits</b>	<b>682,338</b>	<b>642,918</b>	<b>620,650</b>	<b>632,360</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	352,527	302,944	334,215	251,238
Other sectors	329,811	339,974	286,435	381,122
Short-term	329,811	339,974	286,435	381,122
o/w global business	329,295	339,684	285,476	380,606
<b>Loans</b>	<b>1,246,478</b>	<b>1,210,732</b>	<b>1,260,763</b>	<b>1,481,254</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	298,682	308,555	328,900	343,563
Long-term	298,682	308,555	328,900	343,563
Other sectors	947,796	902,177	931,863	1,137,691
Short-term	160	163	291	563
Long-term	947,636	902,014	931,572	1,137,128
Other financial corporations	947,536	901,912	931,592	1,137,311
Short-term	0	0	124	206
Long-term	947,536	901,912	931,467	1,137,106
o/w global business	947,410	901,794	931,350	1,136,989
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	260	266	271	379
Short-term	160	163	166	357
Long-term	100	102	105	22
<b>Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>4,092</b>	<b>4,864</b>	<b>6,369</b>
Other sectors	4,047	4,092	4,864	6,369
Other Financial Corporations	4,047	4,092	4,864	6,369
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	0	0	0	0
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>4,647</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>5,420</b>	<b>5,713</b>
Other sectors	4,647	4,889	5,420	5,713
Short-term	4,647	4,889	5,420	5,713
<b>Other accounts receivable</b>	<b>643,631</b>	<b>646,499</b>	<b>682,614</b>	<b>588,087</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	2,952	1,126	1,771	850
Short-term	2,952	1,126	1,771	850
Other sectors	640,679	645,372	680,843	587,236
Other financial corporations	640,679	645,372	680,843	587,236
Short-term	1,308	1,752	1,513	1,513
o/w global business	0	0	0	0
Long-term	639,371	643,620	679,330	585,723
o/w global business	639,371	643,620	679,330	585,723
<b>Reserve assets</b>	<b>361,708</b>	<b>345,968</b>	<b>329,108</b>	<b>342,210</b>
Monetary gold	34,249	32,873	29,971	31,875
Special drawing rights	13,941	13,691	13,003	12,798
Reserve position in the IMF	2,463	2,409	2,308	2,415
Other reserve assets	311,056	296,994	283,827	295,122
Currency and deposits	98,344	91,786	80,946	97,750
Securities	212,712	205,208	202,881	197,372
Other claims	0	0	0	0

**International Investment Position: External Assets and Liabilities as at end of quarter**

(Rs million)

	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>23,836,483</b>	<b>23,306,257</b>	<b>24,122,371</b>	<b>24,150,303</b>
<b>Direct investment</b>	<b>16,141,871</b>	<b>15,769,468</b>	<b>16,124,812</b>	<b>16,450,793</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>12,292,716</b>	<b>12,057,320</b>	<b>12,417,463</b>	<b>12,638,969</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	12,227,969	11,993,887	12,352,146	12,572,514
o/w global business	11,988,545	11,745,121	12,093,864	12,304,806
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	4,833	4,734	4,875	4,960
o/w global business	4,833	4,734	4,875	4,960
Between fellow enterprises	59,915	58,698	60,441	61,496
o/w global business	59,915	58,698	60,441	61,496
<b>Debt instruments</b>	<b>3,849,154</b>	<b>3,712,149</b>	<b>3,707,349</b>	<b>3,811,823</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2,908,892	2,805,431	2,801,835	2,880,191
o/w global business	2,891,812	2,788,409	2,784,618	2,863,088
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	136,158	131,314	131,145	135,835
o/w global business	135,397	130,556	130,379	134,053
Between fellow enterprises	804,104	775,404	774,370	795,798
o/w global business	802,508	773,812	772,760	794,536
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	<b>3,793,257</b>	<b>3,692,445</b>	<b>3,775,031</b>	<b>3,802,185</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>3,262,525</b>	<b>3,196,519</b>	<b>3,290,516</b>	<b>3,349,002</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	1,110	1,184	1,250	1,279
Other sectors	3,261,415	3,195,335	3,289,266	3,347,722
o/w global business	3,223,785	3,158,327	3,252,106	3,308,825
<b>Debt securities</b>	<b>530,733</b>	<b>495,925</b>	<b>484,516</b>	<b>453,183</b>
Central bank	29	50	27	52
Short-term	24	45	22	47
Long-term	5	5	5	5
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	14,626	14,608	14,102	14,282
Short-term	0	58	118	103
Long-term	14,626	14,550	13,983	14,179
General government	401	379	385	342
Short-term	27	43	45	38
Long-term	374	336	340	304
Other sectors	515,676	480,887	470,002	438,507
Long-term	515,676	480,887	470,002	438,507
o/w global business	513,698	478,926	468,123	436,615
<b>Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>46,941</b>	<b>43,453</b>	<b>45,669</b>	<b>33,711</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	2,395	1,111	2,491	1,800
Other sectors	44,546	42,342	43,178	31,911
o/w global business	44,546	42,342	43,178	31,911
<b>Other investment</b>	<b>3,854,414</b>	<b>3,800,891</b>	<b>4,176,859</b>	<b>3,863,614</b>
<b>Currency and deposits</b>	<b>380,223</b>	<b>363,328</b>	<b>368,424</b>	<b>372,380</b>
Central banks	880	475	744	663
Short-term	880	475	744	663
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	379,343	362,853	367,680	371,718
<b>Loans</b>	<b>2,442,158</b>	<b>2,471,744</b>	<b>2,518,643</b>	<b>2,580,505</b>
Central bank	40,036	52,090	51,591	50,478
Short-term	0	0	0	0
Long-term	40,036	52,090	51,591	50,478
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	125,052	157,121	179,801	167,083
Long-term	125,052	157,121	179,801	167,083
General government	61,518	58,721	53,669	67,829
Other long-term	61,518	58,721	53,669	67,829
Other sectors	2,215,553	2,203,812	2,233,583	2,295,115
Short-term	197	191	193	265
Long-term	2,215,355	2,203,621	2,233,390	2,294,851
Other financial corporations	2,191,531	2,178,344	2,207,679	2,267,539
Long-term	2,191,531	2,178,344	2,207,679	2,267,539
o/w global business	2,186,854	2,173,584	2,202,942	2,262,927
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	24,022	25,468	25,904	27,576
Short-term	197	191	193	265
Long-term	23,824	25,277	25,712	27,312
<b>Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>602</b>
Other sectors	630	611	615	602
Other Financial Corporations	630	611	615	602
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	0	0	0	0
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>7,370</b>	<b>8,109</b>	<b>8,920</b>	<b>9,232</b>
Other sectors	7,370	8,109	8,920	9,232
Short-term	7,370	8,109	8,920	9,232
<b>Other accounts payable - other</b>	<b>1,009,690</b>	<b>943,026</b>	<b>1,266,915</b>	<b>887,278</b>
Central bank	2	2	2	2
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	5,325	7,781	18,227	7,440
Short-term	5,325	7,781	18,227	7,440
Other sectors	1,004,362	935,243	1,248,686	879,836
Other financial corporations	1,004,362	935,243	1,248,686	879,836
Short-term	857	869	1,069	1,032
o/w global business	0	0	0	0
Long-term	1,003,506	934,373	1,247,617	878,804
o/w global business	1,003,506	934,373	1,247,617	878,804
<b>Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)</b>	<b>14,343</b>	<b>14,073</b>	<b>13,342</b>	<b>13,617</b>

Note: The Bank started the publication of its International Investment Position in line with the IMF's manual on Balance of Payments and International Investment Position - Sixth Edition (BPM6) as from 2018.

Source: Economic Analysis & Research and Statistics Department.

## International Investment Position: External Assets and Liabilities as at end of quarter

(Rs million)

	2023Q1 <sup>1</sup>	2023Q2 <sup>1</sup>	2023Q3 <sup>1</sup>	2023Q4 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Net International Investment Position</b>	<b>1,711,445</b>	<b>1,762,741</b>	<b>2,047,385</b>	<b>2,095,261</b>
<b>Assets</b>	<b>25,053,162</b>	<b>25,385,626</b>	<b>24,547,624</b>	<b>24,984,799</b>
<b>Direct investment</b>	<b>14,452,558</b>	<b>15,032,549</b>	<b>14,137,965</b>	<b>14,386,499</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>11,819,034</b>	<b>12,349,330</b>	<b>11,498,703</b>	<b>11,721,907</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	11,499,060	12,014,963	11,187,432	11,404,581
o/w global business	11,463,303	11,978,964	11,151,505	11,368,431
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	0	0	0	0
o/w global business	0	0	0	0
Between fellow enterprises	319,974	334,368	311,271	317,326
o/w global business	319,974	334,368	311,271	317,326
<b>Debt instruments</b>	<b>2,633,524</b>	<b>2,683,219</b>	<b>2,639,262</b>	<b>2,664,591</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2,094,496	2,134,011	2,099,077	2,119,222
o/w global business	2,084,731	2,124,148	2,089,116	2,109,161
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	5,685	5,786	5,711	5,766
o/w global business	4,911	5,004	4,921	4,968
Between fellow enterprises	533,343	543,422	534,475	539,603
o/w global business	532,781	542,855	533,902	539,025
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	<b>7,415,929</b>	<b>7,073,754</b>	<b>7,270,541</b>	<b>7,420,100</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>6,345,866</b>	<b>5,925,988</b>	<b>6,178,197</b>	<b>6,300,818</b>
Central bank	1,892	1,900	1,956	1,941
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	4,771	5,115	6,079	8,438
General government	6,867	6,805	6,665	6,674
Other sectors	6,332,337	5,912,168	6,163,497	6,283,765
o/w global business	6,291,440	5,869,856	6,125,145	6,242,643
<b>Debt securities</b>	<b>1,070,062</b>	<b>1,147,766</b>	<b>1,092,344</b>	<b>1,119,282</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	560,730	564,164	565,587	577,145
Short-term	329,159	334,931	335,458	337,700
Long-term	231,571	229,233	230,128	239,446
General government	20,353	21,361	20,160	21,227
Long-term	20,353	21,361	20,160	21,227
Other sectors	488,979	562,241	506,598	520,910
Short-term	31,610	64,290	33,054	31,357
o/w global business	31,090	63,950	32,545	30,670
Long-term	457,369	497,951	473,544	489,553
o/w global business	447,482	488,187	463,107	478,192
<b>Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>131,475</b>	<b>107,726</b>	<b>104,124</b>	<b>100,142</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	2,260	3,019	2,469	2,554
Other sectors	129,215	104,707	101,655	97,588
o/w global business	129,215	104,707	101,655	97,588
<b>Other investment</b>	<b>2,746,553</b>	<b>2,865,646</b>	<b>2,741,937</b>	<b>2,756,694</b>
<b>Currency and deposits</b>	<b>685,438</b>	<b>718,628</b>	<b>716,902</b>	<b>697,101</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	311,545	339,965	326,021	296,424
Other sectors	373,893	378,663	390,881	400,677
Short-term	373,893	378,663	390,881	400,677
o/w global business	373,289	377,992	390,435	400,205
<b>Loans</b>	<b>1,366,456</b>	<b>1,417,759</b>	<b>1,313,164</b>	<b>1,376,815</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	348,985	331,351	320,798	344,167
Long-term	348,985	331,351	320,798	344,167
Other sectors	1,017,470	1,086,407	992,366	1,032,648
Short-term	365	372	379	387
Long-term	1,017,106	1,086,035	991,987	1,032,261
Other financial corporations	1,017,083	1,086,013	991,964	1,032,237
Short-term	0	0	0	0
Long-term	1,017,083	1,086,013	991,964	1,032,237
o/w global business	1,016,925	1,085,971	991,964	1,032,237
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	387	394	402	410
Short-term	365	372	379	387
Long-term	22	23	23	24
<b>Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>5,612</b>	<b>4,272</b>	<b>4,375</b>	<b>5,320</b>
Other sectors	5,612	4,272	4,375	5,320
Other Financial Corporations	5,612	4,272	4,375	5,320
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	0	0	0	0
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>5,603</b>	<b>5,230</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>5,271</b>
Other sectors	5,603	5,230	5,526	5,271
Short-term	5,603	5,230	5,526	5,271
<b>Other accounts receivable</b>	<b>683,445</b>	<b>719,757</b>	<b>701,969</b>	<b>672,186</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	1,241	717	2,588	1,022
Short-term	1,241	717	2,588	1,022
Other sectors	682,203	719,040	699,381	671,164
Other financial corporations	682,203	719,040	699,381	671,164
Short-term	1,648	1,683	1,473	1,518
o/w global business	0	0	0	0
Long-term	680,556	717,358	697,908	669,646
o/w global business	680,556	717,358	697,908	669,646
<b>Reserve assets</b>	<b>306,647</b>	<b>305,951</b>	<b>293,057</b>	<b>321,364</b>
Monetary gold	36,424	34,919	33,417	36,649
Special drawing rights	13,593	13,398	13,180	13,384
Reserve position in the IMF	2,562	2,533	2,436	2,466
Other reserve assets	254,068	255,100	244,024	268,865
Currency and deposits	66,383	66,017	46,605	62,829
Securities	187,685	189,083	197,419	206,035
Other claims	0	0	0	0

## International Investment Position: External Assets and Liabilities as at end of quarter

(Rs million)

	2023Q1 <sup>1</sup>	2023Q2 <sup>1</sup>	2023Q3 <sup>1</sup>	2023Q4 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>23,341,717</b>	<b>23,622,885</b>	<b>22,500,239</b>	<b>22,889,538</b>
<b>Direct investment</b>	<b>15,242,139</b>	<b>15,590,485</b>	<b>14,868,260</b>	<b>15,091,572</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>11,179,435</b>	<b>11,493,621</b>	<b>10,938,422</b>	<b>11,160,987</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	11,120,890	11,433,422	10,881,254	11,102,706
o/w global business	10,840,242	11,146,242	10,585,238	10,791,221
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	4,370	4,493	4,267	4,350
o/w global business	4,370	4,493	4,267	4,350
Between fellow enterprises	54,176	55,705	52,902	53,931
o/w global business	54,176	55,705	52,902	53,931
<b>Debt instruments</b>	<b>4,062,704</b>	<b>4,096,864</b>	<b>3,929,838</b>	<b>3,930,585</b>
Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	3,070,275	3,096,075	2,969,959	2,970,495
o/w global business	3,052,258	3,078,020	2,951,866	2,952,600
Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	143,712	144,919	139,015	139,040
o/w global business	142,910	144,116	138,209	138,244
Between fellow enterprises	848,717	855,870	820,865	821,050
o/w global business	847,033	854,182	819,173	819,377
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	<b>3,435,929</b>	<b>3,560,404</b>	<b>3,418,369</b>	<b>3,464,470</b>
<b>Equity and investment fund shares</b>	<b>2,967,226</b>	<b>3,049,104</b>	<b>2,898,415</b>	<b>2,952,629</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	1,452	1,614	1,805	1,741
Other sectors	2,965,774	3,047,490	2,896,610	2,950,888
o/w global business	2,915,000	2,997,285	2,846,428	2,901,818
<b>Debt securities</b>	<b>468,703</b>	<b>511,300</b>	<b>519,955</b>	<b>511,840</b>
Central bank	7	5	0	0
Short-term	7	5	0	0
Long-term	0	0	0	0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	20,978	34,299	32,015	33,775
Short-term	43	28	19	11
Long-term	20,935	34,272	31,997	33,764
General government	370	411	366	416
Short-term	61	77	35	46
Long-term	309	334	331	370
Other sectors	447,347	476,585	487,574	477,650
Long-term	447,347	476,585	487,574	477,650
o/w global business	445,250	474,466	485,450	475,317
<b>Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>41,238</b>	<b>48,730</b>	<b>35,930</b>	<b>57,401</b>
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	2,207	2,662	2,300	5,770
Other sectors	39,030	46,068	33,630	51,631
o/w global business	39,030	46,068	33,630	51,631
<b>Other investment</b>	<b>4,622,412</b>	<b>4,423,266</b>	<b>4,177,679</b>	<b>4,276,095</b>
<b>Currency and deposits</b>	<b>411,239</b>	<b>416,644</b>	<b>426,022</b>	<b>436,731</b>
Central banks	648	1,162	621	769
Short-term	648	1,162	621	769
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	410,591	415,483	425,401	435,962
<b>Loans</b>	<b>2,841,385</b>	<b>2,905,522</b>	<b>2,729,167</b>	<b>2,735,286</b>
Central bank	52,991	62,022	62,383	64,491
Short-term	0	0	0	0
Long-term	52,991	62,022	62,383	64,491
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	157,775	165,792	150,980	146,832
Long-term	157,775	165,792	150,980	146,832
General government	71,019	69,189	65,504	69,513
Other long-term	71,019	69,189	65,504	69,513
Other sectors	2,559,600	2,608,519	2,450,300	2,454,449
Short-term	333	307	349	360
Long-term	2,559,267	2,608,212	2,449,951	2,454,089
Other financial corporations	2,530,955	2,580,228	2,423,706	2,427,963
Long-term	2,530,955	2,580,228	2,423,706	2,427,963
o/w global business	2,526,175	2,575,441	2,419,037	2,423,332
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,645	28,290	26,594	26,486
Short-term	333	307	349	360
Long-term	28,312	27,983	26,245	26,126
<b>Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>515</b>
Other sectors	621	611	503	515
Other Financial Corporations	621	611	503	515
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	0	0	0	0
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>8,850</b>	<b>9,023</b>	<b>9,554</b>	<b>9,045</b>
Other sectors	8,850	9,023	9,554	9,045
Short-term	8,850	9,023	9,554	9,045
<b>Other accounts payable - other</b>	<b>1,345,862</b>	<b>1,077,193</b>	<b>998,785</b>	<b>1,080,663</b>
Central bank	2	2	2	2
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	10,106	10,556	7,954	10,492
Short-term	10,106	10,556	7,954	10,492
Other sectors	1,335,754	1,066,635	990,828	1,070,170
Other financial corporations	1,335,754	1,066,635	990,828	1,070,170
Short-term	1,124	1,094	1,200	1,238
o/w global business	0	0	0	0
Long-term	1,334,630	1,065,540	989,628	1,068,932
o/w global business	1,334,630	1,065,540	989,628	1,068,932
<b>Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)</b>	<b>14,454</b>	<b>14,274</b>	<b>13,648</b>	<b>13,855</b>

Note: The Bank started the publication of its International Investment Position in line with the IMF's manual on Balance of Payments and International Investment Position - Sixth Edition (BPM6) as from 2018.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimates.

Source: Economic Analysis & Research and Statistics Department.